

103<sup>D</sup> CONGRESS  
1<sup>ST</sup> SESSION

# H. R. 259

To require that the President negotiate with Japan an agreement whereby Japan reimburses the United States for a portion of the costs the United States incurs in providing a military defense of Japan.

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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JANUARY 5, 1993

Mr. NEAL of North Carolina introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Foreign Affairs

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## A BILL

To require that the President negotiate with Japan an agreement whereby Japan reimburses the United States for a portion of the costs the United States incurs in providing a military defense of Japan.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3       **SECTION 1. CONGRESSIONAL FINDINGS.**

4       The Congress finds the following:

5           (1) Japan has prospered greatly under the se-  
6       curity umbrella provided by the United States and  
7       has risen from the devastation of World War II to

1       become an economic superpower with the third larg-  
2       est gross national product in the world.

3           (2) The security of Asia and the free world is  
4       critical to the continued prosperity of Japan.

5           (3) Japan contributes proportionately less to its  
6       defense than any other major industrialized nation.

7           (4) Constitutional, political, and psychological  
8       constraints limit the extent to which Japan can in-  
9       crease its own defense program.

10          (5) Japan enjoyed a \$43,500,000,000 balance  
11       of trade surplus with the United States in 1991.

12          (6) The United States taxpayer cannot be ex-  
13       pected to shoulder indefinitely a disproportionate  
14       share of the burden of defending Japan and the free  
15       world.

16          (7) The current inequitable financial commit-  
17       ment made by Japan to its defense and that of the  
18       free world threatens to undermine its relations with  
19       the United States.

20          (8) Continued good relations between the  
21       United States and Japan are mutually beneficial and  
22       critical to the security and economic well-being of  
23       the free world.

1           (9) It would be unwise for Japan to dramati-  
2 cally increase the level of its own defense forces to  
3 meet modern security needs and commitments.

4           (10) The people of Japan would undoubtedly  
5 welcome the opportunity to pay a fair share for the  
6 defense of their country.

7 **SEC. 2. ANNUAL SECURITY FEE PAID TO THE UNITED**  
8 **STATES.**

9           (a) NEGOTIATIONS WITH JAPAN.—Within 180 days  
10 after the date of enactment of this Act, the President shall  
11 seek to enter into negotiations with the Government of  
12 Japan for the purpose of reaching an agreement that  
13 would require the Government of Japan to pay to the  
14 United States each year an annual security fee in an  
15 amount equal to three percent of the annual gross national  
16 product of Japan for the preceding year less the amount  
17 actually spent by the Government of Japan for defense  
18 during that year.

19           (b) NOTIFICATION TO THE CONGRESS.—Within one  
20 year after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Presi-  
21 dent shall notify the Congress whether an agreement as  
22 described in subsection (a) has been reached with the Gov-  
23 ernment of Japan.

24           (c) FAILURE OF JAPAN TO COMPENSATE THE  
25 UNITED STATES.—If the President notifies the Congress

1 under subsection (b) that such an agreement has not been  
2 reached or if the Congress determines that such an agree-  
3 ment does not satisfy the requirements of subsection (a),  
4 the Congress should consider legislation imposing on prod-  
5 ucts of Japan imported into the United States an import  
6 duty which would be in addition to any other duty that  
7 is imposed under law. The additional import duty shall  
8 be structured so that it would generate revenue in an  
9 amount equal to the annual security fee described in sub-  
10 section (a).

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